



Ashleworth C of E Primary School



Supporting Pupils with Medical Needs Policy

This policy was reviewed and updated by staff and governors in January 2019.

Introduction

Most pupils will at some time have a medical condition that may affect their participation in school activities. This may be a short term situation or a long term medical condition which, if not properly managed, could limit their access to education. Such pupils are regarded as having medical needs. Most of these children will be able to attend school regularly and take part in normal school activities.

This policy outlines the responsibilities and procedures for supporting pupils at Ashleworth C of E and Churcham Primary Schools who have medical needs.

Parents and Guardians

- Parents, as defined in the Education Act 1994, are a child's main carers. They are responsible for making sure that their child is well enough to attend school. Children should be kept at home when they are acutely unwell.
- Parents are responsible for providing the Headteacher with sufficient information about their child's medical condition and treatment or special care needed at school.
- With the Headteacher, they should reach agreement on the school's role in helping their child's medical needs.
- Where parents have difficulty understanding or supporting their child's medical condition themselves, the School Health Service can often provide additional assistance. However, the head should seek parent's agreement before passing on information about their child's health to other school staff.
- Parents religious and cultural views should always be respected.

The Governing Body

The governing body has a duty to ensure that their insurance arrangements provide cover for staff to act within the school of their employment, that the procedures outlined in this policy are followed, and that any necessary training is made available to staff.

The Headteacher

The Headteacher is responsible for implementing the governing body's policy in practice and for developing detailed procedures. When teachers volunteer to give pupils help with their medical needs, the head should agree to their doing this, and must ensure that teachers receive proper support and training where necessary. Day to day decisions about administering medication will normally fall to the Headteacher. The head is also responsible for making sure parents are aware of the school's policy and procedures for dealing with

medical needs. The head is responsible for arranging back up cover when the member of staff responsible for a pupil with medical needs is absent or unavailable.

Teachers and other School Staff

Teachers who have pupils with medical needs in their class should understand the nature of the condition, and when and where the pupil may need extra attention. They should be aware of the likelihood of an emergency arising and what action to take if one occurs. If staff are to administer medication, they may only do so if they have had appropriate training.

Other Health Professionals

The school will receive support and advice as necessary from the following in conjunction with meeting the needs of pupils with medical needs:

- The Local Health Authority
- The School Health Service
- The School Nurse
- The General Practitioner (with the consent of the child's parents)
- The Community Paediatrician

Short Term Medical Needs

At times, it may be necessary for a child to finish a course of medication at school. However, where possible, parents will be encouraged to administer the medicine outside school hours.

School staff will not give non-prescribed medication to children except in special cases at the complete discretion of the Headteacher. In the case of children suffering regularly from acute pain, such as migraine, the parents will authorise and supply appropriate painkillers together with written instructions about when the child should take the medication. A member of staff will supervise the pupil taking medication, keep a log of all medication taken and notify the parents on the day painkillers are taken.

Long Term Medical Needs

The school needs to have sufficient information of any pupil with long term medical needs. The school will then draw up a written health care plan for such pupils, involving the parents and relevant health professionals.

Individual Health Care Plans (EHCP)

These enable the school to identify the level of support that is needed at school. Those who may need to contribute to the plan are:

- The Headteacher
- The parent or guardian
- The child (if sufficiently mature)
- Class Teacher
- Teaching Assistant

- School staff who have agreed to administer medication or be trained in emergency procedures
- The school health service, the child's GP or other health care professionals

Administering Medication

No pupil will be given medication without the parent's written consent using the school forms. This consent will also give details of the medication to be administered including:

- Name of medication
- Dose
- Method of administration
- Time and frequency of administration
- Other treatment
- Any side effects
- School will provide written consent for agreeing to administer the medication (form available via the office)
- If pupils can take their medication themselves, staff will supervise this, bearing in mind the safety of other pupils. Written parental consent is necessary for this.
- Staff who have had training will be able to administer medication

When non-prescription medicines are to be administered, the Headteacher must agree this. At Ashleworth C of E and Churcham Primary Schools, the only non-prescription medicines we will administer are paracetamol (including Calpol) and Ibuprofen. These will only be administered for a maximum of three days in any two-week period. Parents will still be required to complete a consent form including all the information listed above.

Refusing Medication

If a child refuses to take medication, the school staff will not force them to do so. The school will inform the child's parents as matter of urgency. If necessary, the school will call the emergency services.

School Trips

Staff supervising excursions should be aware of any medical needs, and relevant emergency procedures. Sometimes an additional supervisor or parent might accompany a particular pupil. If staff are concerned about whether they can provide for a pupil's safety, or the safety of other pupils on the trip, they will seek medical advice from the School Health Services or the child's GP.

Sporting Activities

Children with medical needs will be encouraged to take part in sporting activities appropriate to their own abilities. Any restrictions on a pupil's ability to participate in PE will be included in their individual health care plan. Some pupils may need to take precautionary measures before or during exercise and/or need to be allowed immediate access to their medication if

necessary. Teachers should be aware of relevant medical conditions and emergency procedures.

Confidentiality

The school will treat medical information confidentially. The head will agree with parents who will have access to records and information about a pupil. If information is withheld from staff they cannot be held responsible if they act incorrectly in giving medical assistance but otherwise in good faith.

Strong Medication

- Where practical, the parent or child will be asked to bring in the required dose each day. When the school stores medicine it will be labelled with the name of the pupil, the name of the drug, the amount of dose to administer and the frequency of the administration.
- Where a pupil needs two or more prescribed medicines, each should be kept in a separate container.
- Pupils should know where their medication is stored.
- Asthma inhalers are allowed to be carried by the pupils.
- Other medicines are to be kept in a secure place not accessible to pupils

Disposal of Medicines

Parents must collect medicines help at school at the end of each term. Parents are responsible for disposal of date-expired medicines.

Hygiene/Infection Control

Staff should follow basic hygiene procedures. Staff should use protective disposable gloves and take care when dealing with blood or other bodily fluids and disposing of dressings or equipment.

Emergency Procedure

Allocated staff will have regular First Aid Training and know how to call the emergency services. A pupil taken to hospital by ambulance will be accompanied by a member of staff until the pupil's parents arrive.

Administration of rectal diazepam in epilepsy and febrile convulsions, and the anaphylaxis procedure

The administration of medication for these medical conditions requires specific training and procedures.

Designated member of staff with responsibility for administering medication:

Ashleworth CofE Primary School: Mrs Elaine Huggins

Diabetic Trained Staff: Mrs Elaine Huggins and Mrs Sara Noyes

Churcham Primary School: Miss Victoria Asher & Miss Sharon Tippins

In all aspects of our work at Ashleworth C of E and Churcham Primary schools, the safety and well-being of our pupils is paramount. We expect all staff, visitors and volunteers to share in this commitment.